**Online Appendix**

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| **Table 3A: “Immigration negatively affects German culture“** (unstandardized logistic regression coefficients) | | | | | |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | | |
| *Independent variables* |  |  |  |  | | |
| Education (ref. = high level of edu.)  Political orientation (ref. = left)  Talking with friends (ref. = occ. or never) | .985\* (.125)  .927\* (.128)  1.137\* (.184) | 1.351\* (.352)  .929\* (.129)  .131\* (.184) | .997\* (.126)  1.104\* (.357)  1.164\* (.185) | .989\* (.126)  .959\* (.130)  1.739\* (.856) | | |
| *Control variables* |  |  |  |  | | |
| Age (ref. = 18-54)  Sex (ref. = female)  Region (ref. = western states) | -.036 (.121)  .386\* (.121)  .609\* (.149) | -.035 (.122)  .386\* (.121)  .616\* (.150) | -.035 (.122)  .388\* (.121)  .606\* (.150) | -.067 (.123)  .374\* (.122)  .626\* (.151) | | |
| *Date* (ref. = 27.08.-30.08.10) |  |  |  |  | | |
| 31.08.-02.09.10  03.09.-06.09.10  07.09.-10.09.10  09.11.-11.11.10  12.11.-15.11.10  16.11.-19.11.10  20.11.-24.11.10 | -.343 (.239)  -.395 (.240)  -.415 (.246)  .242 (.241)  -.353 (.244)  -.314 (.243)  -.108 (.228) | -.057 (.366)  -.225 (.385)  -.154 (.420)  .435 (.348)  -.081 (.368)  .073 (.380)  .026 (.347) | -.212 (.405)  -.579 (.434)  -.462 (.417)  .311 (.418)  -.313 (.457)  .033 (.402)  .254 (.373) | -.457 (.254)  -.392 (.255)  -.451 (.264)  .322 (.252)  -.258 (.254)  -.137 (.251)  -.102 (.239) | | |
| *Interactions* (ref. = 27.08.-30.08.10 × var.) |  |  |  |  | | |
| 31.08.-02.09.10 × Education  03.09.-06.09.10 × Education  07.09.-10.09.10 × Education  09.11.-11.11.10 × Education  12.11.-15.11.10 × Education  16.11.-19.11.10 × Education  20.11.-24.11.10 × Education |  | -.511 (.485)  -.312 (.494)  -.446 (.520)  -.340 (.492)  -.491 (.494)  -.662 (.495)  -.235 (.465) |  |  | | |
| 31.08.-02.09.10 × Political orientation  03.09.-06.09.10 × Political orientation  07.09.-10.09.10 × Political orientation  09.11.-11.11.10 × Political orientation  12.11.-15.11.10 × Political orientation  16.11.-19.11.10 × Political orientation  20.11.-24.11.10 × Political orientation |  |  | -.209 (.502)  .232 (.523)  .058 (.516)  -.116 (.513)  -.086 (.544)  -.539 (.503)  -.575 (.470) |  | | |
| 31.08.-02.09.10 × Talking with friends  03.09.-06.09.10 × Talking with friends  07.09.-10.09.10 × Talking with friends  09.11.-11.11.10 × Talking with friends  12.11.-15.11.10 × Talking with friends  16.11.-19.11.10 × Talking with friends  20.11.-24.11.10 × Talking with friends |  |  |  | .612 (.1.019)  -.464 (.966)  -.255 (.974)  -1.050 (1.001)  -1.206 (1.017)  -1.890 (1.019)  -.397 (.986) | | |
| *Constant* | -2.044\* (.218) | -2.251\* (.291) | -2.165\* (.308) | -2.080\* (.222) | | |
| *Nagelkerke R²* | .174 | .176 | .177 | .185 | | |
| *Note*: \* p < .05, SE in parentheses.  *Source*: *Transatlantic Trends: Immigration* (TTI) 2010, own calculation | | | | |

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| **Table 4A: “Immigrants are a burden on social services like schools and hospitals“** (unstandardized logistic  regression coefficients) | | | | | |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | | |
| *Independent variables* |  |  |  |  | | |
| Education (ref. = high level of edu.)  Political orientation (ref. = left)  Talking with friends (ref. = occ. or never) | .503\* (.168)  .354\* (.173)  .420 (.246) | .565 (.471)  .356\* (.174)  .422 (.247) | .518\* (.170)  .358 (.482)  .470 (.250) | .492\* (.170)  .353\* (.176)  1.227 (.726) | | |
| *Control variables* |  |  |  |  | | |
| Age (ref. = 18-54)  Sex (ref. = female)  Region (ref. = western states) | .170 (.164)  .100 (.165)  .086 (.212) | .168 (.165)  .109 (.165)  .096 (.213) | .191 (.166)  .088 (.166)  .101 (.214) | .189 (.167)  .064 (.166)  .085 (.214) | | |
| *Date (ref. = 27.08.-30.08.10)* |  |  |  |  | | |
| Wave 1: 31.08.-02.09.10  03.09.-06.09.10  07.09.-10.09.10  Wave 2: 09.11.-11.11.10  12.11.-15.11.10  16.11.-19.11.10  20.11.-24.11.10 | .253 (.315)  .174 (.315)  -.686 (.369)  .496 (.327)  .083 (.335)  -.169 (.339)  .268 (.310) | .359 (.461)  .189 (.488)  -.477 (.602)  .473 (.468)  -.095 (.519)  -.016 (.518)  .329 (.466) | .606 (.526)  -.082 (.526)  -.950 (.612)  -.162 (.597)  -.017 (.602)  .285 (.521)  .491 (.502) | .211 (.348)  .393 (.337)  -.619 (.405)  .684\* (.345)  .145 (.359)  .004 (.362)  .347 (.337) | | |
| *Interactions* (ref. = 27.08.-30.08.10 × var.) |  |  |  |  | | |
| 31.08.-02.09.10 × Education  03.09.-06.09.10 × Education  07.09.-10.09.10 × Education  09.11.-11.11.10 × Education  12.11.-15.11.10 × Education  16.11.-19.11.10 × Education  20.11.-24.11.10 × Education |  | -.212 (.633)  -.026 (.639)  -.321 (.761)  .076 (.663)  .319 (.683)  -.263 (.148)  -.115 (.625) |  |  | | |
| 31.08.-02.09.10 × Political orientation  03.09.-06.09.10 × Political orientation  07.09.-10.09.10 × Political orientation  09.11.-11.11.10 × Political orientation  12.11.-15.11.10 × Political orientation  16.11.-19.11.10 × Political orientation  20.11.-24.11.10 × Political orientation |  |  | -.522 (.656)  .408 (.659)  .429 (.769)  .954 (.720)  .135 (.728)  -.802 (.690)  -.367 (.639) |  | | |
| 31.08.-02.09.10 × Talking with friends  03.09.-06.09.10 × Talking with friends  07.09.-10.09.10 × Talking with friends  09.11.-11.11.10 × Talking with friends  12.11.-15.11.10 × Talking with friends  16.11.-19.11.10 × Talking with friends  20.11.-24.11.10 × Talking with friends |  |  |  | -.003 (.920)  -1.813 (1.008)  -.628 (1.038)  -2.302 (1.337)  -.480 (1.093)  -1.494 (1.111)  -.677 (0.949) | | |
| *Constant* | -1.681\* (.292) | -1.723\* (.387) | -1.703\* (.413) | -1.761\* (.306) | | |
| *Nagelkerke R²* | .062 | .064 | .079 | .077 | | |
| *Note: \* p < .05, SE in parentheses.*  *Source*: *Transatlantic Trends: Immigration* (TTI) 2010, own calculation | | | | |

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| **Table 5A: “How well do you think that Muslim immigrants are integrating into German society?”**1  (unstandardized logistic regression coefficients) | | | | | |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | | |
| *Independent variables* |  |  |  |  | | |
| Education (ref. = high level of edu.)  Political orientation (ref. = left)  Talking with friends (ref. = occ. or never) | .251 (.183)  .519\* (.182)  .274 (.290) | -.624 (.491)  .544\* (.185)  .308 (.294) | .253 (.185)  .020 (.482)  .264 (.293) | .247 (.185)  .537\* (.184)  .335 (1.135) | | |
| *Control variables* |  |  |  |  | | |
| Age (ref. = 18-54)  Sex (ref. = female)  Region (ref. = western states) | .071 (.183)  .466\* (.179)  .746\* (.265) | .053 (.185)  .496\* (.182)  .791\* (.270) | .032 (.186)  .456\* (.181)  .802\* (.268) | .072 (.184)  .457\* (.180)  .743\* (.267) | | |
| *Date (ref. = 27.08.-30.08.10)* |  |  |  |  | | |
| Wave 1: 31.08.-02.09.10  03.09.-06.09.10  07.09.-10.09.10  Wave 2: 09.11.-11.11.10  12.11.-15.11.10  16.11.-19.11.10  20.11.-24.11.10 | .155 (.349)  .293 (.356)  .064 (.362)  -.124 (.344)  .161 (.361)  -.385 (.334)  .026 (.343) | .273 (.523)  -.026 (.519)  -.129 (.539)  -.879\* (.447)  -.300 (.495)  -.857 (.468)  -.755 (.468) | .385 (.516)  -.190 (.512)  -.488 (.504)  -.325 (.532)  -.393 (.550)  -.743 (.496)  -.256 (.512) | .123 (.359)  .217 (.372)  -.014 (.379)  .055 (.365)  .189 (.376)  -.350 (.349)  -.032 (.354) | | |
| *Interactions* (ref. = 27.08.-30.08.10 × var.) |  |  |  |  | | |
| 31.08.-02.09.10 × Education  03.09.-06.09.10 × Education  07.09.-10.09.10 × Education  09.11.-11.11.10 × Education  12.11.-15.11.10 × Education  16.11.-19.11.10 × Education  20.11.-24.11.10 × Education |  | -.057 (.710)  .750 (.712)  .528 (.729)  2.146\* (.783)  1.021 (.724)  1.025 (.666)  1.739\* (.702) |  |  | | |
| 31.08.-02.09.10 × Political orientation  03.09.-06.09.10 × Political orientation  07.09.-10.09.10 × Political orientation  09.11.-11.11.10 × Political orientation  12.11.-15.11.10 × Political orientation  16.11.-19.11.10 × Political orientation  20.11.-24.11.10 × Political orientation |  |  | -.453 (.699)  .936 (.710)  1.134 (.730)  .417 (.697)  .988 (.732)  .674 (.668)  .543 (.685) |  | | |
| 31.08.-02.09.10 × Talking with friends  03.09.-06.09.10 × Talking with friends  07.09.-10.09.10 × Talking with friends  09.11.-11.11.10 × Talking with friends  12.11.-15.11.10 × Talking with friends  16.11.-19.11.10 × Talking with friends  20.11.-24.11.10 × Talking with friends |  |  |  | .508 (1.598)  .508 (1.398)  .511 (1.397)  -1.438 (1.330)  -.337 (1.432)  -.322 (1.317)  .780 (1.573) | | |
| *Constant* | .199 (.288) | .562 (.362) | .465 (.369) | .194 (.293) | | |
| *Nagelkerke R²* | .064 | .094 | .079 | .076 | | |
| 1 "very well" or "well" = 0; "very poorly" or "poorly" = 1  *Note: \* p < .05, SE in parentheses.*  *Source*: *Transatlantic Trends: Immigration* (TTI) 2010, own calculation | | | | |

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| **Table 6A: “When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss immigration matters**  **frequently, occasionally, or never?”**1(unstandardized logistic regression coefficients) | | | |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | | |
| *Independent variables* |  |  | | |
| Education (ref. = high level of edu.)  Political orientation (ref. = left)  Perception of immigration as a problem | -.143 (.180)  .124 (.184)  .901\* (.178) | -.158 (.181)  .122 (.184)  2.582\* (1.085) | | |
| *Control variables* |  |  | | |
| Age (ref. = 18-54)  Sex (ref. = female)  Region (ref. = western states) | .672\* (.173)  .145 (.173)  -.459 (.236) | .672\* (.174)  .118 (.174)  -.445 (.238) | | |
| *Date (ref. = 27.08.-30.08.10)* |  |  | | |
| Wave 1: 31.08.-02.09.10  03.09.-06.09.10  07.09.-10.09.10  Wave 2: 09.11.-11.11.10  12.11.-15.11.10  16.11.-19.11.10  20.11.-24.11.10 | .667 (.447)  1.117\* (.421)  1.349\* (.425)  .868 (.446)  .925\* (.439)  .962\* (.438)  .932\* (.426) | 1.702 (1.090)  2.564\* (1.056)  2.483\* (1.061)  1.921 (1.091)  2.378\* (1.060)  2.598\* (1.049)  1.860 (1.080) | | |
| *Interactions* (ref. = 27.08.-30.08.10 × var.) |  |  | | |
| 31.08.-02.09.10 × Perception of immigration as a problem  03.09.-06.09.10 × Perception of immigration as a problem  07.09.-10.09.10 × Perception of immigration as a problem  09.11.-11.11.10 × Perception of immigration as a problem  12.11.-15.11.10 × Perception of immigration as a problem  16.11.-19.11.10 × Perception of immigration as a problem  20.11.-24.11.10 × Perception of immigration as a problem |  | -1.343 (1.209)  -2.034 (1.162)  -1.513 (1.168)  -1.392 (1.207)  -2.109 (1.185)  -2.609\* (1.193)  -1.120 (1.183) | | |
| *Constant* | -3.768\*\*\* (.415) | -4.977\* (1.019) | | |
| *Nagelkerke R²* | .082 | .096 | | |
| 1 "occasionally” or “never" = 0; "frequently" = 1  *Note: \* p < .05, SE in parentheses.*  *Source*: *Transatlantic Trends: Immigration* (TTI) 2010, own calculation | | |